

2. Homework in Nonlinear Mechanics, 25. 10. 2013

Deadline, 8. 11. 2013

VS_i is i-th digit of **your** registration number. For registration number 26102734 are VS₆=7, VS₈=4.

TASK 1: The figure shows two six-node triangular finite elements. Consider both the left and the right triangular six-node finite elements. Assume that element dimensions are $a = (\text{VS}_7 + 20)$ mm and $h = (\text{VS}_8 + 20)$ mm.

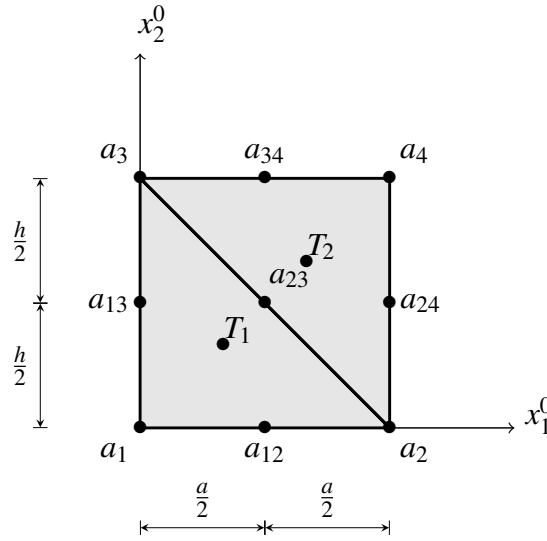


Figure 1: The left and the right triangular six-node finite elements

Displacement field $\vec{u}(x_1^0, x_2^0) = u(x_1^0, x_2^0)\vec{e}_1 + v(x_1^0, x_2^0)\vec{e}_2$ within each triangular finite element is given in the material coordinates by

$$\begin{aligned} u(x_1^0, x_2^0) &= c_1 + c_2 x_1^0 + c_3 x_2^0 + c_4 x_1^0 x_2^0 + c_5 (x_1^0)^2 + c_6 (x_2^0)^2, \\ v(x_1^0, x_2^0) &= b_1 + b_2 x_1^0 + b_3 x_2^0 + b_4 x_1^0 x_2^0 + b_5 (x_1^0)^2 + b_6 (x_2^0)^2. \end{aligned}$$

The displacements of the nodes $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{34}$ are known:

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{u}(a_1) &= (0\vec{e}_1 + 0\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, & \vec{u}(a_{12}) &= (0\vec{e}_1 + 0\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, & \vec{u}(a_2) &= (0\vec{e}_1 + 0\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, \\ \vec{u}(a_{13}) &= (0\vec{e}_1 + 0\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, & \vec{u}(a_{23}) &= (2\vec{e}_1 + 1\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, & \vec{u}(a_{24}) &= (3\vec{e}_1 + 1.5\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, \\ \vec{u}(a_3) &= (0\vec{e}_1 + 0\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, & \vec{u}(a_{34}) &= (3\vec{e}_1 + 1.5\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}, & \vec{u}(a_4) &= (4\vec{e}_1 + 2\vec{e}_2) \text{ mm}. \end{aligned}$$

Determine:

1. polar decomposition RU of deformation gradient F at point $T_1 (x_1^0 = \frac{a}{3}, x_2^0 = \frac{h}{3}, x_3^0 = 0 \text{ cm})$;
2. polar decomposition VR of deformation gradient F at point T_1 ;
3. unit vectors, whose directions are keep unchanged during the mapping U ,
4. unit vectors, whose directions are keep unchanged during the mapping V ,
5. left Cauchy tensor $C = F^T F$ at point T_1 ,
6. right Cauchy tensor $B = F F^T$ at point T_1 ,

7. Green Lagrange deformation tensor E at point T_1 ,
8. Euler Almansi deformation tensor e at point T_1 ,
9. differentials of areas $\vec{d}S$ at point T_1 for $\vec{d}S^0 = dS^0\vec{e}_1$, $\vec{d}S^0 = dS^0\vec{e}_2$ and $\vec{d}S^0 = dS^0\vec{e}_3$,
10. differential of volume dV at point T_1 ,
11. differentials of lengths $\vec{d}s$ at point T_1 for $\vec{d}s^0 = ds^0\vec{e}_1$, $\vec{d}s^0 = ds^0\vec{e}_2$ and $\vec{d}s^0 = ds^0\vec{e}_3$,
12. exact value of length deformation at point T_1 in the direction $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\vec{e}_1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\vec{e}_2$.